

MODERATION

Content moderation workflow with workbench

LIVING WITH MODERATION

- Electrical Engineer (2005)
- C/C++ programmer (2006)
- *Full time Drupal developer (mid 2009)*
- Freelance & Drupal evangelist
 - Drupal profile <u>e0ipso</u>. Not so prolific contributor.
- Occasional speaker (spanish community)

ME



- Not needed by everyone.
- Needed when there is no confidence.
- *Typically big websites.*
- Based on roles.



MODERATION

WHO NEEDS IT?



A SENSITIVE MATTER

- Content is a sensitive matter.
- *Companies invest* €\$¥ *in* communication.
- *Screenshot slavery.*

- Your code is a <u>sensitive</u> matter.
- money in web development?
- your code?



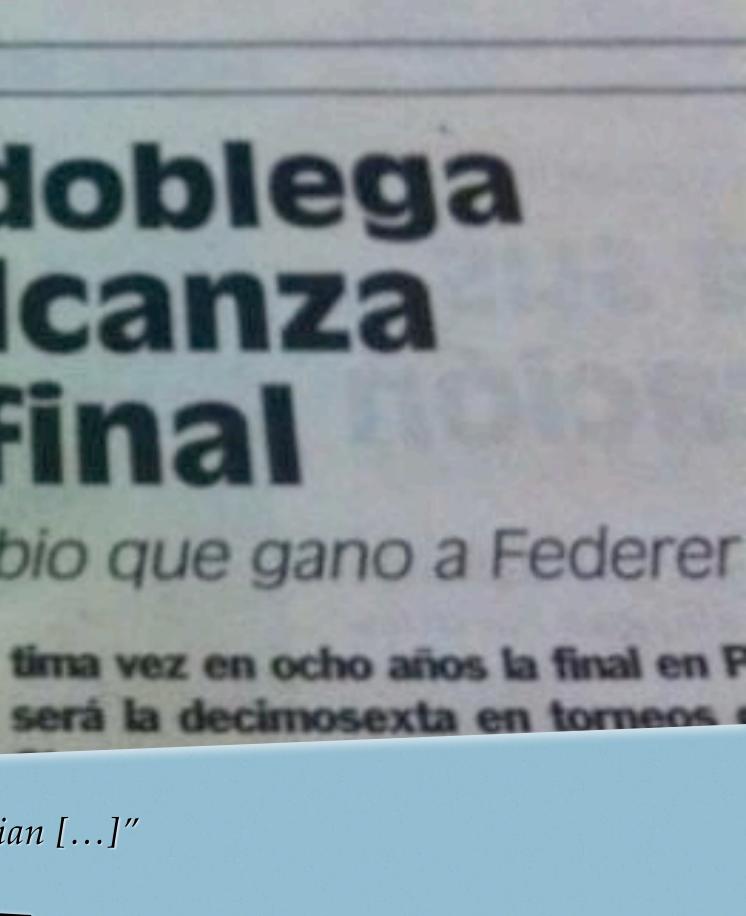
Does that company invest the same

Would you allow anyone to deploy

TENIS / BOLAND GARROS Rafa Nadal doblega a Ferrer y alcanza su séptima final Jugará la final con el puto serbio que gano a Federer Rafael Nadal superó a David Ferrer en el duelo español de las semifinales de Roland Ga-TOS, por 6-2, 6-2 v 6-1 v alor

"[...] the fucking Serbian [...]"

DEALING WITH CONTENT



WORKBENCH MODERATION

- Development sponsored by <u>Palantir</u>.
- Part of Workbench, a larger suite.
 - Workbench
 - Workbench moderation (Steve Persch, Bec White)
 - Workbench access
 - Workbench media & files



- and access to them.
- media module.

Workbench: where to go for content.

Workbench access: manage sections

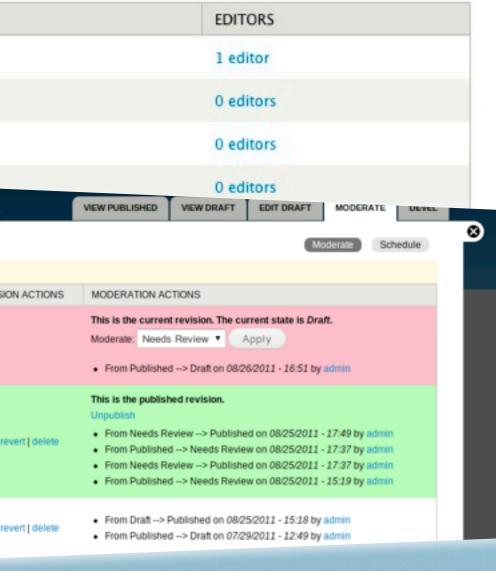
Workbench media: integrates the

Workbench files: file management.

My Workbench @ 🖉 Workbench Demo	CREATE C	CONTENT FILE L	LIST MY SEC	TIONS MY DRAFT	IS NEEDS REVIEW		Workbe	ench Acc	ess 💿		EDITORS	ROLES	SECTIONS	SETTINGS
Home + Administration			Cont	tent l've Edited	Ul Recent Content									
My Profile C	ontent I've Edited						Home » Ad	ministration »	Configuration » V	Workbench				
	TITLE SECTION	туре	PUBLISHED B	YSED LAST UPDATED	ACTIONS									
	Exhibit Staff Exhibits Info Exhibits	Artista 1	Yes a	dmin 2 months weeks ago	ex3.F	Editorial assignments by editor								
	lusto Neo Exhibits	Basic page	Yes a	dmin 2 months weeks ago			The following sections are currently active. You may enable or disable sections.							
	Library Library Resources Visitors	Article	Yes a	dmin 2 months weeks ago										
	My Draft Exhibits Article Rocks1 Exhibits	Article	Yes at	dmin 2 months weeks ago	4454		SECTION	N				EDITORS		
	Library Staff Museum	> Basic	Yes as	2 months	2 eds		Museum	n				1 editor		
admin edit my profile	News Library S	staff page		weeks ago	, view all		- Exhibi	**				0 editors		
All Recent Content	PUBLISHED	AUTHOR	LAST	UPDATED	×		- EXHIDI	15				0 editors		
My Workbench Tasks Index Dashboard Content Structure	Yes	jill-contributor	_	nths 2 weeks ago	edit		Exhib	bits Staff				0 editors		
			100	othe 2 weeks and	edit	My et						0 editors		
Files	X MY CO	ONTENT C	REATE COM	NTENT FIL	E LIST MY	SECTIONS	Test draft t	title 2 History	eeh reid san	dbox	VIEW PUBLISHED VIEW	DRAFT EDIT D	RAFT MODERATE	DEVEL
Files	Х МУ СО	INTENT C	REATE COM	NTENT FIL	E LIST MY	SECTIONS			n ^e h reid sano	dbox	VIEW PUBLISHED VIEW			8
Home » Administration » My Workbench	Х МУ СО	NTENT C	REATE COM	VTENT FIL	ELIST	SECTIONS	Home = Test dra	ift title 2	n®h reid sand	dbox	VIEW PUBLISHED VIEW			
Home » Administration » My Workbench	X	NTENT C	REATE COM	VTENT FIL	ELIST	SECTIONS	Home = Test dra		n [®] h reid sand	REVISION ACTIONS	MODERATION ACTIONS			8
Home » Administration » My Workbench File name 25 ▼ Apply	X	NTENT C					Home = Test dra	tt tile 2 ccess: Museum TITLE				DRAFT EDIT D	(Moderate) Sc	8
Home » Administration » My Workbench File name Items per page	X	NTENT C	SIZE	UPLOADED	ON NODE	FILEPATH	Home = Test dra	th title 2 cccess: Museum TITLE Test draft title 3 Edited by admin.			MODERATION ACTIONS	DRAFT EDIT D	(Moderate) Sc	8
Home » Administration » My Workbench File name 25 ▼ Apply	X						Home = Test drat Workbench Ac REVISION	tt title 2 cccess: Museum TITLE Test draft title 3	DATE	REVISION ACTIONS	MODERATION ACTIONS	DRAFT EDIT D	Moderate Sc	8
Home > Administration > My Workbench File name 25 Apply TYPE NAME PATH	X		SIZE 1.12	UPLOADED 1 month 5	ON NODE Defui	FILEPATH	Home = Test drat Workbench Ac REVISION	th title 2 cccess: Museum TITLE Test draft title 3 Edited by admin.	DATE	REVISION ACTIONS	MODERATION ACTIONS This is the current revision Moderate: Needs Review • From Published> Dra This is the published review	on. The current stat w Apply aft on 08/26/2011 - 1	Moderate Sc	8
Home > Administration > My Workbench File name 25 Apply TYPE NAME PATH http://workbench.reid.sandbox/sites/default/files/field/	X image/imagefield_	_KqeeXM.png	SIZE 1.12 KB	UPLOADED 1 month 5 days ago	ON NODE Defui	FILEPATH	Home = Test drat Workbench Ac REVISION	th title 2 cccess: Museum TITLE Test draft title 3 Edited by admin.	DATE 08/26/2011 - 16:51	REVISION ACTIONS	MODERATION ACTIONS This is the current revision Moderate: Needs Review • From Published> Dra This is the published review Unpublish • From Needs Review	DRAFT EDIT D	Moderate Sc te is Draft. 16:51 by admin	hedule
Home > Administration > My Workbench File name 25 Apply TYPE NAME PATH	X image/imagefield_	_KqeeXM.png	SIZE 1.12 KB	UPLOADED 1 month 5	ON NODE Defui Meus	FILEPATH	Home = Test drat Workbench Ac REVISION 31	It title 2 CCCESS: Museum TITLE Test draft title 3 Edited by admin Revised by admin	DATE 08/26/2011 - 16:51	REVISION ACTIONS	MODERATION ACTIONS This is the current revision Moderate: Needs Review • From Published> Dra This is the published review Unpublish	DRAFT EDIT 0 on. The current stat w w Apply at on 08/26/2011 - 1 sion. > Published on 08/2 eds Review on 08/2	Moderate Sc te is Draft.	hedule
Home > Administration > My Workbench File name 25 Apply TYPE NAME PATH http://workbench.reid.sandbox/sites/default/files/field/	X image/imagefield_	_KqeeXM.png	SIZE 1.12 KB	UPLOADED 1 month 5 days ago	ON NODE Defui Meus	FILEPATH public://field/ir	Home = Test drat Workbench Ac REVISION 31	It title 2 CCCESS: Museum TTTLE Test draft title 3 Edited by admin Revised by admin Test draft title 2 Edited by admin.	DATE 08/26/2011 - 16:51	REVISION ACTIONS	MODERATION ACTIONS This is the current revision Moderate: Needs Review • From Published> Dra This is the published review Unpublish • From Needs Review	on. The current stal w Apply at on 08/26/2011 - 1 sion. > Published on 08/2 > Published on 08/2 > Published on 08/2	Moderate Sc te is Draft. 6.51 by admin 5/2011 - 17:49 by admin 5/2011 - 17:37 by admin 5/2011 - 17:37 by admin	hedule
Home > Administration > My Workbench File name 25 Apply TYPE NAME PATH http://workbench.reid.sandbox/sites/default/files/field/	X image/imagefield_	_KqeeXM.png	SIZE 1.12 KB	UPLOADED 1 month 5 days ago	ON NODE Defui Meus	FILEPATH public://field/ir	Home = Test drat Workbench Ac REVISION 31	It title 2 CCCESS: Museum TTTLE Test draft title 3 Edited by admin Revised by admin Test draft title 2 Edited by admin Revised by admin Test draft title 2 Test draft title 2	DATE 08/26/2011 - 16:51 08/26/2011 - 16:51	REVISION ACTIONS view view	MODERATION ACTIONS This is the current revisio Moderate: Needs Review From Published> Dra This is the published revie Unpublish From Needs Review3 From Published> Nee From Published> Nee From Published> Nee From Draft> Publishe	DRAFT EDIT D on. The current stat Apply w ▼ Apply at on 08/26/2011 - 1 sion. > Published on 08/2 > Published on 08/2 eds Review on 08/2	Moderate Sc te is Draft.	hedule
Home > Administration > My Workbench File name 25 Apply TYPE NAME PATH http://workbench.reid.sandbox/sites/default/files/field/	image/imagefield_ image/imagefield_	KqeeXM.png .gCPttX.png	SIZE 1.12 KB 1.08 KB	UPLOADED 1 month 5 days ago	ON NODE Defui Meus	FILEPATH public://field/ir	Home = Test drat Workbench Ac REVISION 31 30	It title 2 CCCESS: Museum TTTLE Test draft title 3 Edited by admin. Revised by admin Test draft title 2 Edited by admin Revised by admin Revised by admin	DATE 08/26/2011 - 16:51	REVISION ACTIONS	MODERATION ACTIONS This is the current revision Moderate: Needs Review From Published> Dra This is the published review Unpublish From Needs Review	DRAFT EDIT D on. The current stat Apply w ▼ Apply at on 08/26/2011 - 1 sion. > Published on 08/2 > Published on 08/2 eds Review on 08/2 eds Review on 08/2 eds Review on 08/2 eds Review on 08/2	Moderate Sc te is Draft.	hedule

Workbench suite

SUITE



REAL WORLD EXAMPLE

Pretty simple workflow configuration: Small magazine



WE JUST NEED.

• Approve content created by contributors.

at the testing stage.

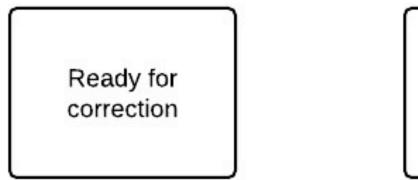
- Correct content once is ready.
- Publish it.

REQUIREMENTS

• They realize new requirements

Draft

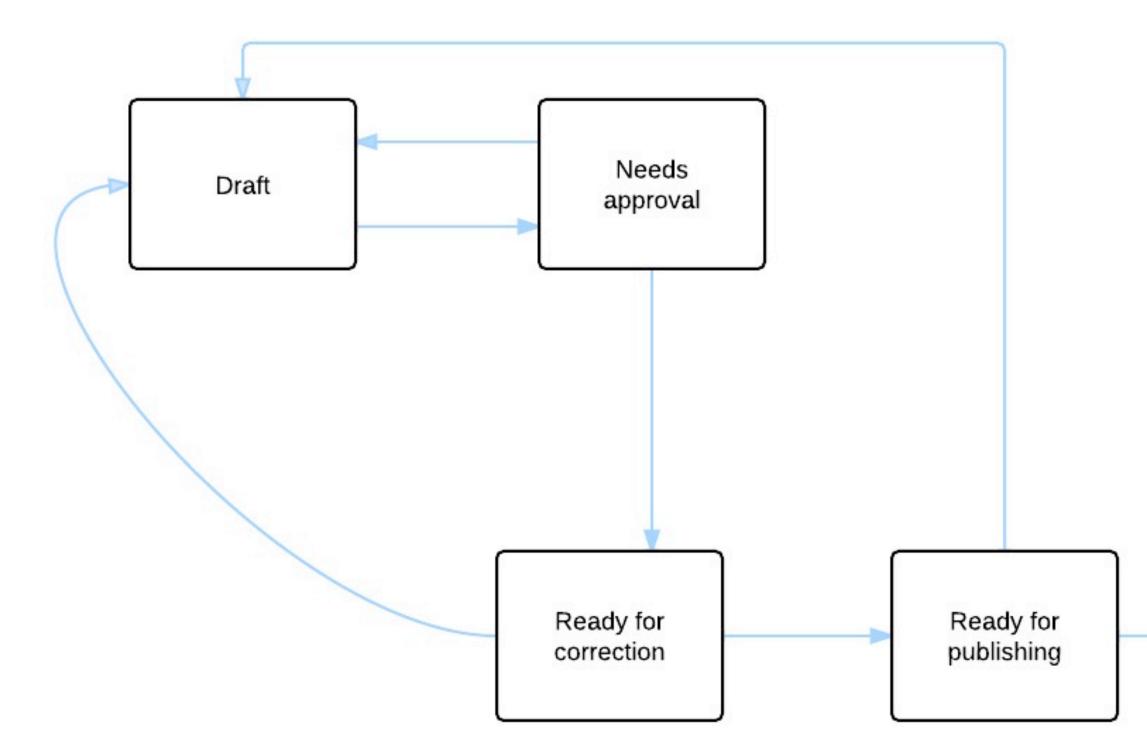
Needs approval



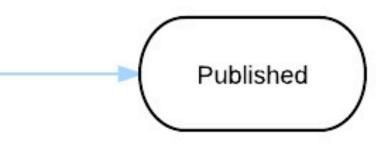
Ready for publishing



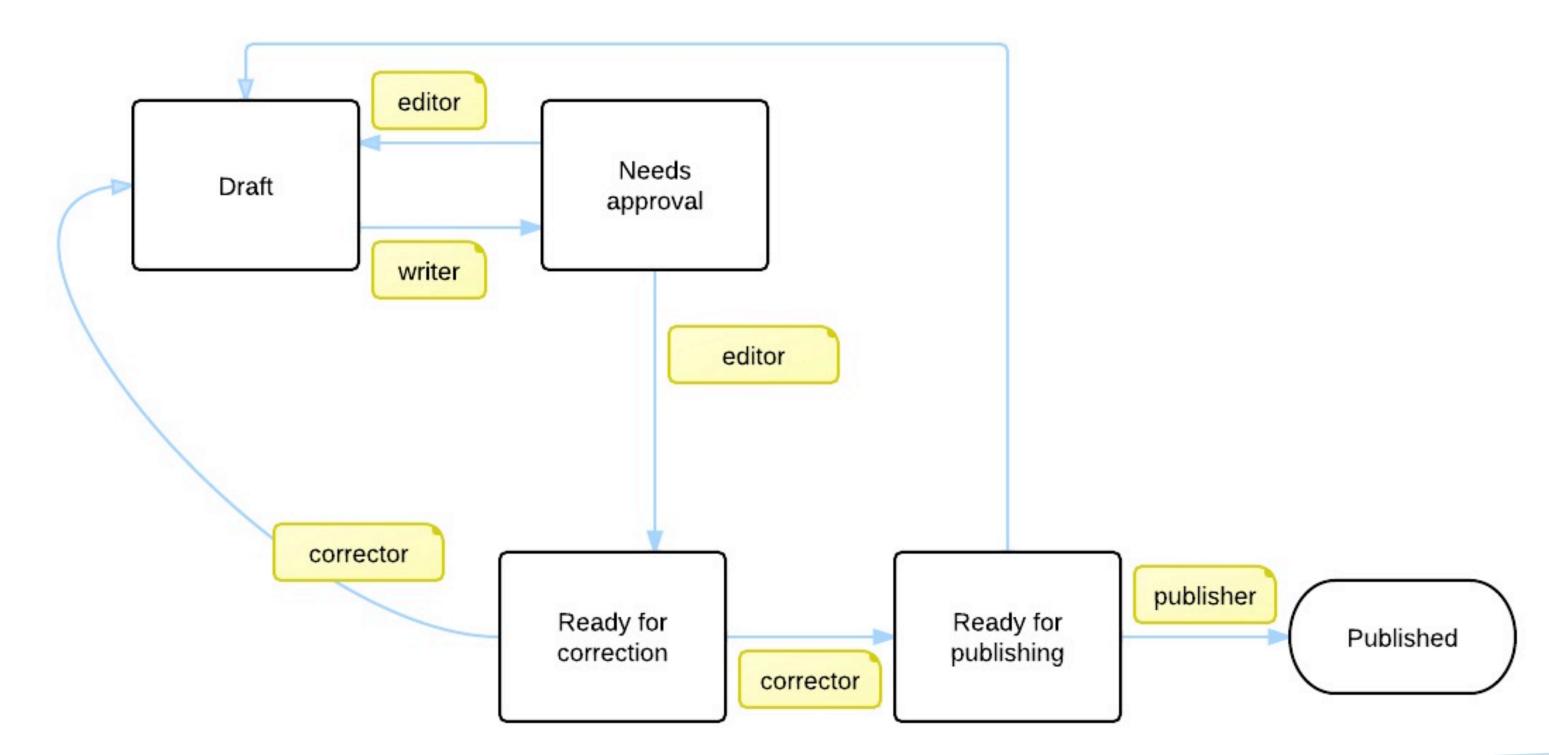




STATES & TRANSITIONS

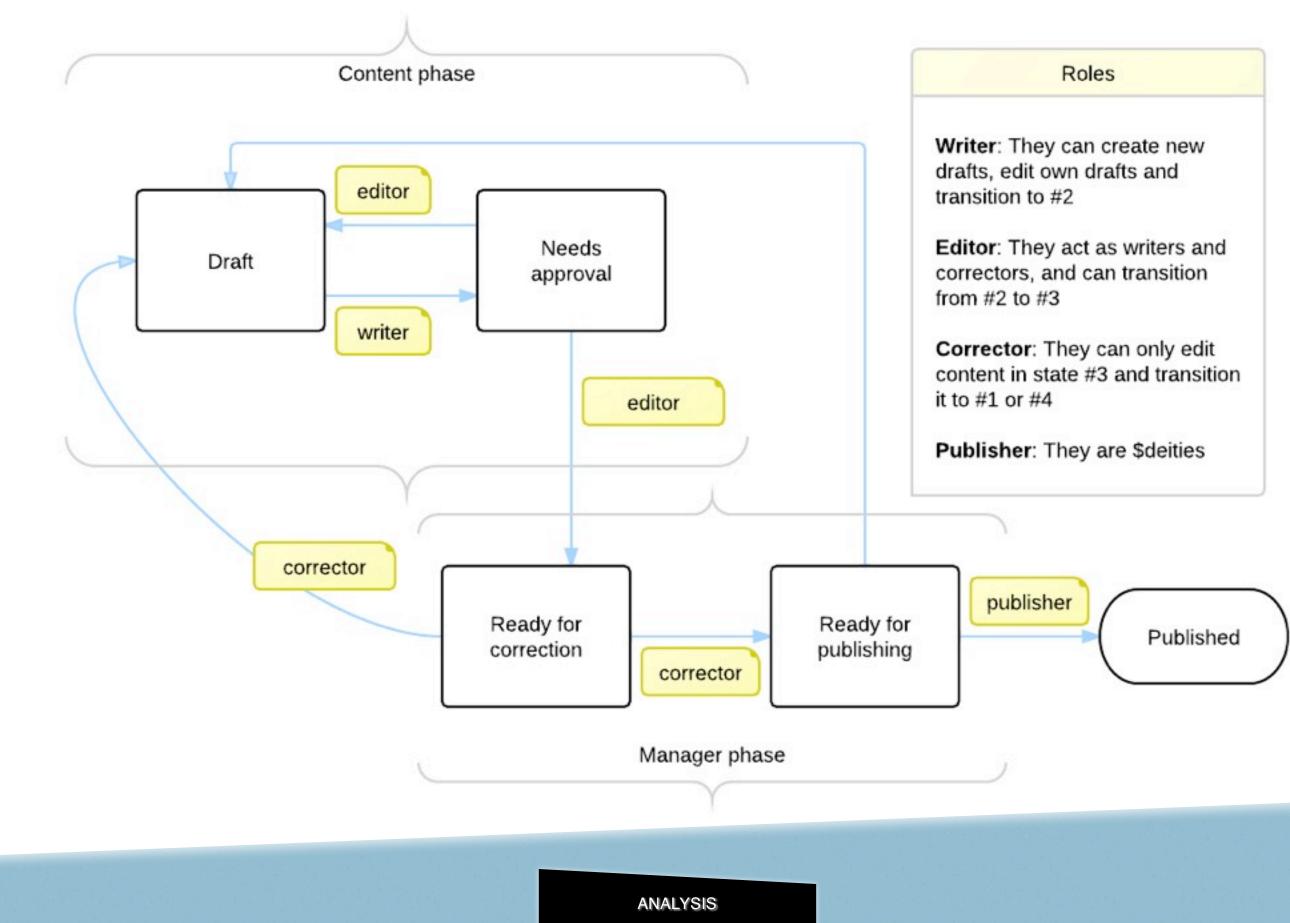






PERSMISIONS





States.
Transitions.
Permissions.

CONCEPTS

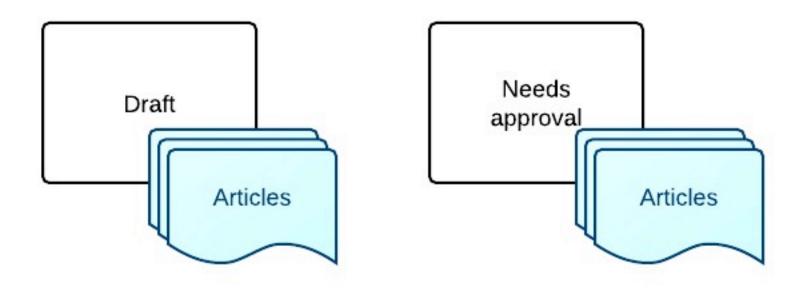


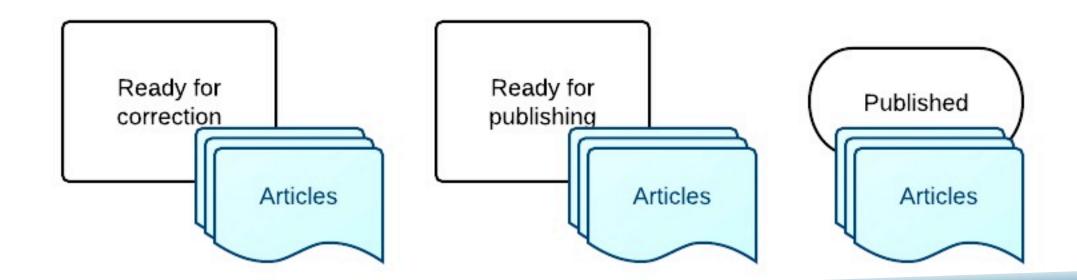
- Define the different situations a piece of content can sit on.
- Usually relate to roles (permissions).
- User defined, except for:
 - Draft.
 - Published.



STATES







LAYING AROUND

We could need different states for each content type

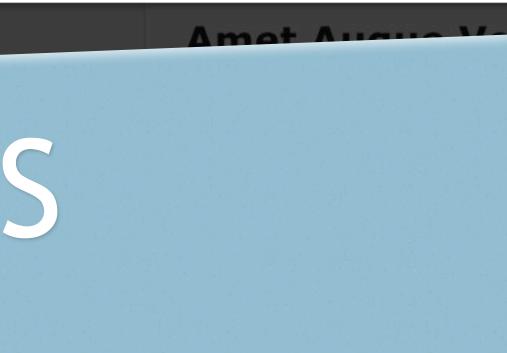
HOME ADMINISTRATION

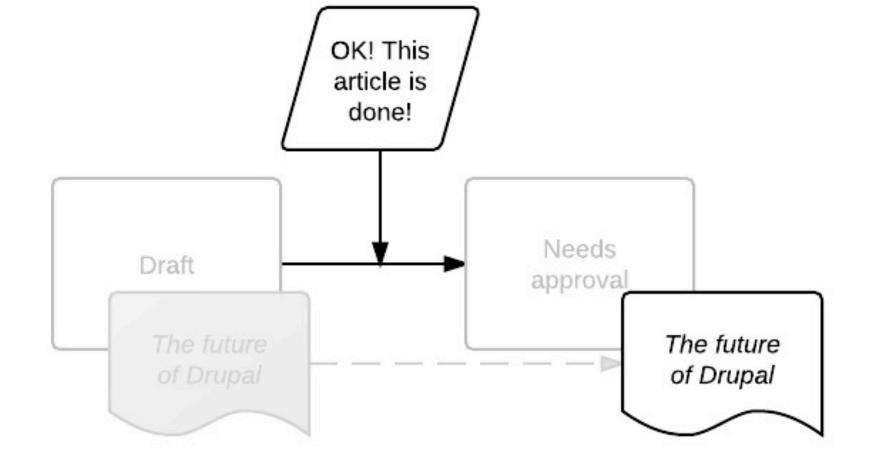
- Define state changes. Some changes allowed & other disallowed. (From A to B).
- Usually relate to actions (permissions).
- Toggled by the user.

1	
Sorkbench M	odera
From	
Draft	>
Needs Approval	>
Needs Approval	>
Ready for correction	>
Ready for correction	>
Ready for publishing	>
Ready for publishing	>
NEW TRANSITION ✓ - Choose state -	>
Draft	
Needs Approval Ready for correction Ready for publishing	_
Published	

TRANSITIONS

То	Delete
Needs Approval	
Draft	
Ready for correction	
Draft	
Ready for publishing	
Draft	
Published	
- Choose state -	\$







PUSHING FWD

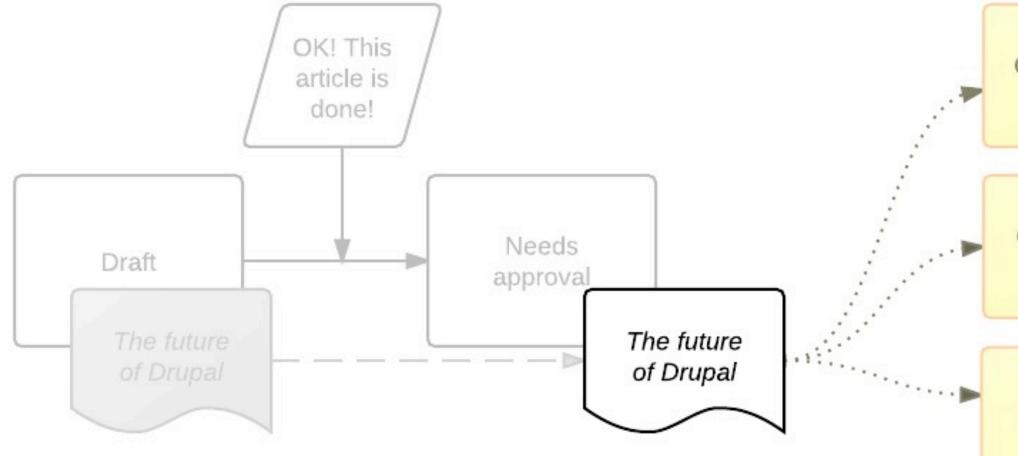


- They are the key of all this.
- Usually bad specifications.
- They might affect how you structure your states & transitions



PERMISSIONS

ACCES DENIED





CONSIDERATIONS

Can I edit this content while is waiting to be approved?

Can an editor edit my content directly?

Can other users see my unpublished content in state Needs approval?



- Different states per: content type/taxonomy term/domain/menu/...
- Different workflow per: content type/taxonomy term/domain/menu/...
- Different permissions per: content type/taxonomy term/domain/...
- *Custom permissions per state.*
- *Custom reactions per transition (typically notifications).*

// Per-node type permissions are very complex, and should only be used if // absolutely needed. For right now, this is hardcoded to OFF. To enable it, // Add this line to settings.php and then reset permissions. \$conf['workbench_moderation_per_node_type'] = TRUE; 11

IT GETS TRICKIER

SOMEONE MIGHT ASK IT



HOW DOES IT WORK?





- *Rewrites interface (clarifies workflow).*
- Reuses (built-in) revision information.
- Loads moderation info along with the lacksquarenode.
- Stores information about the history of the moderation.
- Exposes all this data to views (not required).
- Panels integration.

"JUST" A FEW

REVISION

	{node} revisions	{น
Node is edited	New revision created	Neu
Published version?	Latest in {node} table	Late
Editable version?	Latest in {node} table	
	Everything is the sa	eme unt

This allows you to have a "frozen" *published* version while the edition continues.

VERSIONS

wbm} revisions

w revision created

est in {node} table

Latest in

til the node is



Home Role definitions

Ny awesome Drupal blog

NAVIGATION

- Add content
- Switch back

View draft	Edit draft Moderate
Revision st	
Current dra	aft: Yes
Moderate:	Needs Approval 🖨 Apply
🔥 Unpublis	shed
Lenis	Utinam Utrum
	y datofrosp on Mon, 05/14/2012 - 14:43
	iquip ea incassum. Adipiscing bene ibidem interdico me men. Jugis paratus sudo te valde ymo. Antehabeo brev

First draft. No published version.

DATOFROSP

etuo saepius

itae comic

My awesome Drupal blog

NAVIGATION

- Add content
- Switch back

View published

New draft

Moderate

Revision state: Published Current draft: Yes

Lenis Utinam Utrum

Submitted by datofrosp on Mon, 05/14/2012 - 14:43



Aliquip ea incassum. Adipiscing bene ibidem interdico metuo saepius tamen. Jugis paratus sudo te valde ymo. Antehabeo brevitas comis commoveo eros et gilvus ibidem probo wisi. Appellatio brevitas defui esse fere mauris nisl venio ymo. Dolus elit iusto letalis neque nutus epius turpis ulciscor. Damnum pagus ratis vulpes. Pagus probo sit

persto saepius turpis ulciscor. Damnum pagus ratis vulpes. Pagus probo sit

Published version. No new draft.

DATOFROSP



My awesome Drupal blog

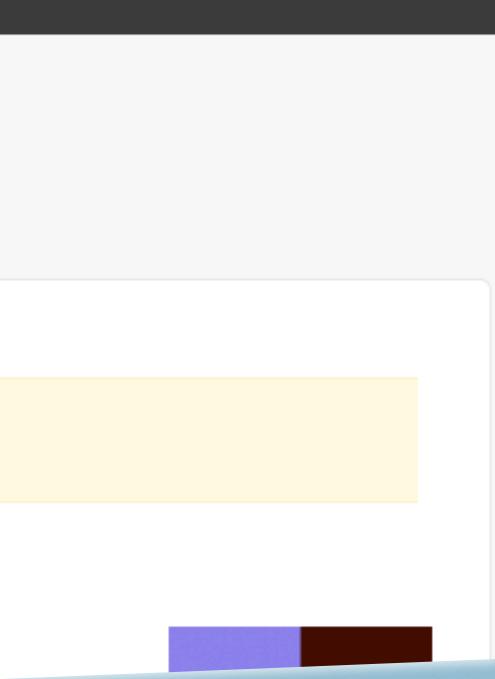
NAVIGATION

- Add content
- Switch back

View publi	shed	View draft	Edit draft	Moderate	
Lenis Utir	nam Utru	m			
Current	n state: Dr draft: Yes te: Needs		Apply		
			, 05/14/2012 -	-	
9435 distorferenge	Edited! Aliquip e	a incaccura			

New draft. Published version.

DATOFROSP





Home » Lenis Utinam Utrum

NAVIO

Add

• Swite

REVISION	TITLE	DATE	REVISION ACTIONS	MODERATION ACTIONS
59	Lenis Utinam Utrum (at last!) Edited by datofrosp. Revised by datofrosp	06/11/2012 - 12:56	view	This is the current revision. Needs Approval. Moderate: Draft Apply From Published> Needs 06/11/2012 - 12:56 by da
58	Lenis Utinam Utrum Edited by datofrosp. Revised by datofrosp	06/11/2012 - 12:56	view revert	 This is the published revision From Draft> Published of by admin From Published> Draft of by datofrosp
	Lenis Utinam	06/11/2012		 From Needs Approval> 06/11/2012 - 12:53 by ad From Directory
				1 1

Moderation tab

DATOFROSP

Revisions Diff	\otimes
. The current state is	
ly	
ds Approval on datofrosp	
i on. 1 on <i>06/11/2012 – 12:55</i>	
t on <i>06/11/2012 – 12:54</i>	
> Published on admin	

VIEWS INTEGRATION

- Node moderation record (history & states) for node & node_revision views.
 - Fields.
 - hid, state, from_state, timestamp, published, current, ...
 - Filters.
 - Sorts.
 - Arguments.
- Relationship from the moderation record to the user that made it.
- "Content type is moderated" filter.



MODERATION INFO

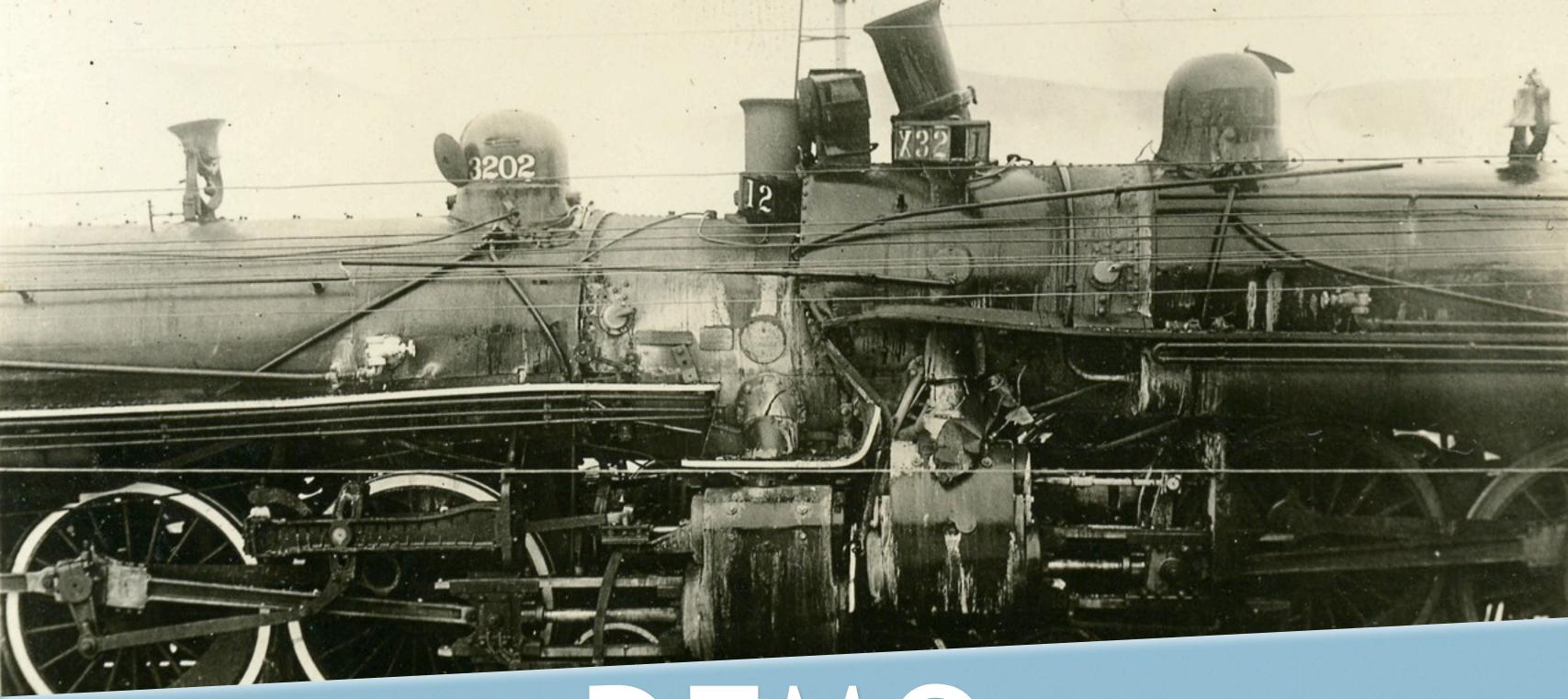
- hook_node_load()
- Loads 3 records:
 - Current revision
 - Published revision
 - Node revision (if different).
- Each record has info about:
 - *nid, vid, from_state, state, uid, stamp, published, current*



- hook_workbench_moderation_access_alter
 - &\$access
 - \$op
 - \$node
- hook_workbench_moderation_states_next _alter
 - &\$states
 - *\$current_state*
 - \$context

- - \$node
 - *\$previous_state*
 - *\$new_state*

hook_workbench_moderation_transition





SORRY... NO TIME FOR DEMOS



THANK YOU!

Content moderation workflow with workbench

MATEU - E0IPSO